

EXCEL MANN WHITNEY U TEST

EXCEL MANN WHITNEY U TEST IS A POWERFUL NON-PARAMETRIC STATISTICAL METHOD USED TO COMPARE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN TWO INDEPENDENT GROUPS WHEN THE DATA DOES NOT NECESSARILY FOLLOW A NORMAL DISTRIBUTION. THIS TEST IS ESPECIALLY USEFUL IN SITUATIONS WHERE THE ASSUMPTIONS OF THE TRADITIONAL T-TEST CANNOT BE MET, MAKING IT A PREFERRED CHOICE IN MANY RESEARCH AND DATA ANALYSIS SCENARIOS. MICROSOFT EXCEL, BEING ONE OF THE MOST WIDELY USED SPREADSHEET TOOLS, PROVIDES USERS WITH VARIOUS OPTIONS TO PERFORM STATISTICAL TESTS, INCLUDING THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST, EITHER THROUGH BUILT-IN FUNCTIONS, ADD-INS, OR MANUAL CALCULATION METHODS. THIS ARTICLE EXPLORES THE CONCEPT OF THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST, ITS APPLICATIONS, AND HOW TO CONDUCT IT EFFICIENTLY IN EXCEL. ADDITIONALLY, IT COVERS STEP-BY-STEP INSTRUCTIONS, INTERPRETATION OF RESULTS, AND TIPS FOR ENSURING ACCURACY AND RELIABILITY IN YOUR ANALYSIS.

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UNDERSTANDING THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST

THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST, ALSO KNOWN AS THE WILCOXON RANK-SUM TEST, IS A NON-PARAMETRIC TEST USED TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS A STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE DISTRIBUTIONS OF TWO INDEPENDENT SAMPLES. UNLIKE PARAMETRIC TESTS SUCH AS THE INDEPENDENT SAMPLES T-TEST, THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST DOES NOT REQUIRE THE ASSUMPTION OF NORMALITY, MAKING IT IDEAL FOR ORDINAL DATA OR CONTINUOUS DATA THAT IS SKEWED OR NON-NORMALLY DISTRIBUTED.

KEY FEATURES OF THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST

THIS TEST COMPARES THE MEDIANS OF TWO INDEPENDENT GROUPS BY RANKING ALL DATA POINTS FROM BOTH GROUPS TOGETHER AND THEN EXAMINING THE SUM OF RANKS FOR EACH GROUP. THE NULL HYPOTHESIS ASSUMES THAT THE TWO GROUPS COME FROM THE SAME POPULATION OR DISTRIBUTIONS WITH EQUAL MEDIANS. IF THE TEST STATISTIC INDICATES A SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE, THE NULL HYPOTHESIS IS REJECTED.

WHEN TO USE THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST

THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST IS APPROPRIATE IN VARIOUS SCENARIOS, INCLUDING:

- COMPARING TREATMENT EFFECTS IN CLINICAL TRIALS WHEN DATA IS NOT NORMALLY DISTRIBUTED.
- ASSESSING DIFFERENCES IN CUSTOMER SATISFACTION RATINGS BETWEEN TWO INDEPENDENT GROUPS.
- ANALYZING SURVEY DATA WITH ORDINAL SCALES.

- EVALUATING PERFORMANCE METRICS WHERE SAMPLE SIZES ARE SMALL OR DATA IS SKEWED.

WHY USE EXCEL FOR THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST?

EXCEL IS A WIDELY ACCESSIBLE TOOL AVAILABLE IN MANY PROFESSIONAL ENVIRONMENTS, MAKING IT CONVENIENT FOR PERFORMING STATISTICAL TESTS LIKE THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST WITHOUT THE NEED FOR SPECIALIZED SOFTWARE. WHILE EXCEL DOES NOT HAVE A DIRECT BUILT-IN FUNCTION FOR THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST, IT SUPPORTS VARIOUS TECHNIQUES SUCH AS USING FORMULAS, ADD-INS, AND MANUAL CALCULATIONS TO CONDUCT THE TEST EFFICIENTLY.

ADVANTAGES OF USING EXCEL

- EASE OF DATA ENTRY AND MANIPULATION.
- WIDE AVAILABILITY IN ACADEMIC, BUSINESS, AND RESEARCH SETTINGS.
- ABILITY TO VISUALIZE DATA ALONGSIDE STATISTICAL ANALYSIS.
- INTEGRATION WITH OTHER EXCEL FUNCTIONALITIES LIKE CHARTS AND PIVOT TABLES.

LIMITATIONS TO CONSIDER

ALTHOUGH EXCEL CAN PERFORM THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST, USERS SHOULD BE AWARE OF LIMITATIONS SUCH AS THE LACK OF A NATIVE FUNCTION FOR THIS SPECIFIC TEST AND THE NEED FOR MANUAL CALCULATIONS OR ADD-INS. ACCURACY DEPENDS ON CORRECT FORMULA IMPLEMENTATION AND DATA PREPARATION.

PREPARING DATA FOR THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL

PROPER DATA PREPARATION IS CRUCIAL FOR ACCURATE EXECUTION OF THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL. THE DATA SHOULD BE ORGANIZED CLEARLY AND FORMATTED TO FACILITATE RANKING AND ANALYSIS.

DATA ORGANIZATION

ARRANGE YOUR DATA INTO TWO COLUMNS REPRESENTING THE TWO INDEPENDENT GROUPS. EACH ROW SHOULD CORRESPOND TO ONE OBSERVATION OR MEASUREMENT. ENSURE THAT THERE ARE NO EMPTY CELLS OR MISSING VALUES WITHIN THE DATA RANGE.

DATA CLEANING

CHECK FOR AND REMOVE ANY OUTLIERS OR ERRORS THAT COULD SKEW THE ANALYSIS. CONFIRM THAT DATA TYPES ARE CONSISTENT AND THAT NUMERICAL VALUES ARE CORRECTLY ENTERED.

RANKING DATA

SINCE THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST DEPENDS ON RANKING COMBINED DATA, IT IS ESSENTIAL TO CREATE A SINGLE LIST COMBINING BOTH GROUPS BEFORE ASSIGNING RANKS. EXCEL'S RANK.AVG FUNCTION CAN BE USEFUL HERE, AS IT HANDLES TIED RANKS

APPROPRIATELY.

STEP-BY-STEP GUIDE TO PERFORMING THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL

CONDUCTING THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL INVOLVES SEVERAL STEPS, FROM DATA PREPARATION TO CALCULATION OF THE TEST STATISTIC AND CRITICAL VALUE COMPARISON.

STEP 1: COMBINE AND RANK DATA

COMBINE THE DATA FROM BOTH GROUPS INTO A SINGLE COLUMN. USE THE **RANK.AVG** FUNCTION TO ASSIGN RANKS TO THE DATA POINTS, WHICH ACCOUNTS FOR TIED VALUES BY ASSIGNING AVERAGE RANKS.

STEP 2: SEPARATE RANKS BY GROUP

ONCE RANKS ARE ASSIGNED, SEPARATE THEM BACK INTO THEIR ORIGINAL GROUPS. THIS ALLOWS CALCULATION OF THE SUM OF RANKS FOR EACH GROUP, DENOTED AS R_1 AND R_2 .

STEP 3: CALCULATE U STATISTICS

THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST STATISTIC IS CALCULATED USING THE FORMULAS:

- $U_1 = n_1 * n_2 + (n_1 * (n_1 + 1)) / 2 - R_1$
- $U_2 = n_1 * n_2 + (n_2 * (n_2 + 1)) / 2 - R_2$

WHERE n_1 AND n_2 ARE THE SAMPLE SIZES OF GROUPS 1 AND 2, RESPECTIVELY. THE SMALLER OF U_1 AND U_2 IS USED FOR FURTHER ANALYSIS.

STEP 4: DETERMINE SIGNIFICANCE

COMPARE THE CALCULATED U VALUE TO THE CRITICAL VALUE FROM MANN WHITNEY U TABLES BASED ON SAMPLE SIZES AND DESIRED SIGNIFICANCE LEVEL (USUALLY $\alpha = 0.05$). ALTERNATIVELY, CALCULATE THE P-VALUE USING A NORMAL APPROXIMATION IF SAMPLE SIZES ARE LARGE, EMPLOYING EXCEL'S STATISTICAL FUNCTIONS SUCH AS *NORM.S.DIST*.

STEP 5: INTERPRET RESULTS

IF THE U STATISTIC IS LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO THE CRITICAL VALUE, OR IF THE P-VALUE IS LESS THAN THE SIGNIFICANCE LEVEL, REJECT THE NULL HYPOTHESIS, INDICATING A SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE BETWEEN GROUPS.

INTERPRETING THE RESULTS OF THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL

UNDERSTANDING THE OUTPUT AND IMPLICATIONS OF THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST IS ESSENTIAL FOR DRAWING VALID CONCLUSIONS FROM DATA ANALYSIS.

WHAT THE U STATISTIC REPRESENTS

THE U STATISTIC REFLECTS THE NUMBER OF TIMES OBSERVATIONS IN ONE GROUP PRECEDE OBSERVATIONS IN THE OTHER GROUP IN THE RANKED DATA. A SMALLER U VALUE INDICATES GREATER SEPARATION BETWEEN GROUPS.

USING P-VALUES FOR DECISION MAKING

THE P-VALUE QUANTIFIES THE PROBABILITY OF OBSERVING THE DATA ASSUMING THE NULL HYPOTHESIS IS TRUE. A P-VALUE LESS THAN THE CHOSEN ALPHA LEVEL (COMMONLY 0.05) SUGGESTS A STATISTICALLY SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE GROUPS.

CONSIDERATIONS FOR EFFECT SIZE

BEYOND SIGNIFICANCE, EFFECT SIZE MEASURES SUCH AS THE RANK-BISERIAL CORRELATION CAN PROVIDE INSIGHT INTO THE MAGNITUDE OF THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN GROUPS, ENHANCING THE INTERPRETATION OF THE EXCEL MANN WHITNEY U TEST RESULTS.

COMMON CHALLENGES AND TROUBLESHOOTING

WHILE PERFORMING THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL, USERS MAY ENCOUNTER SEVERAL CHALLENGES THAT CAN AFFECT THE ACCURACY AND VALIDITY OF THE ANALYSIS.

HANDLING TIED RANKS

TIED VALUES REQUIRE CAREFUL HANDLING USING AVERAGE RANKS. INCORRECT RANKING LEADS TO INACCURATE U STATISTICS. EXCEL'S `RANK.AVG` FUNCTION HELPS MITIGATE THIS ISSUE BY PROPERLY AVERAGING TIED RANKS.

DATA ENTRY ERRORS

ERRORS SUCH AS BLANK CELLS, TEXT IN NUMERIC FIELDS, OR INCORRECT DATA FORMATTING CAN CAUSE CALCULATION ERRORS OR MISLEADING RESULTS. THOROUGH DATA VALIDATION IS RECOMMENDED BEFORE ANALYSIS.

INTERPRETING LARGE DATASETS

FOR LARGE SAMPLES, CALCULATING EXACT U VALUES MANUALLY CAN BE CUMBERSOME. EMPLOYING NORMAL APPROXIMATION FORMULAS AND EXCEL'S STATISTICAL FUNCTIONS SIMPLIFIES ANALYSIS BUT REQUIRES UNDERSTANDING OF UNDERLYING ASSUMPTIONS.

ADVANCED TIPS FOR EXCEL MANN WHITNEY U TEST

ENHANCE THE EFFICIENCY AND ACCURACY OF THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL WITH THESE ADVANCED TECHNIQUES AND BEST PRACTICES.

USING EXCEL ADD-INS

SEVERAL EXCEL ADD-INS, SUCH AS THE ANALYSIS TOOLPAK, EXTEND EXCEL'S STATISTICAL CAPABILITIES. WHILE THE

ANALYSIS TOOLPAK DOES NOT DIRECTLY INCLUDE THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST, OTHER THIRD-PARTY ADD-INS CAN STREAMLINE THE PROCESS.

AUTOMATING CALCULATIONS WITH FORMULAS

BUILDING A CUSTOM WORKSHEET WITH EMBEDDED FORMULAS FOR RANKING, SUM OF RANKS, U STATISTICS, AND P-VALUE CALCULATIONS CAN AUTOMATE THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST, REDUCING MANUAL ERRORS AND SAVING TIME.

VISUALIZING RESULTS

COMPLEMENT THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST WITH BOXPLOTS OR SCATTERPLOTS CREATED IN EXCEL TO VISUALLY ASSESS DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GROUPS AND SUPPORT STATISTICAL FINDINGS.

VALIDATING RESULTS

CROSS-CHECK RESULTS OBTAINED IN EXCEL WITH DEDICATED STATISTICAL SOFTWARE OR ONLINE CALCULATORS WHEN POSSIBLE TO ENSURE ACCURACY AND RELIABILITY.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT IS THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL?

THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL IS A NON-PARAMETRIC STATISTICAL TEST USED TO COMPARE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN TWO INDEPENDENT GROUPS WHEN THE DATA IS NOT NORMALLY DISTRIBUTED. EXCEL DOES NOT HAVE A BUILT-IN MANN WHITNEY U TEST FUNCTION, BUT IT CAN BE PERFORMED USING FORMULAS OR ADD-INS.

HOW CAN I PERFORM A MANN WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL WITHOUT ADD-INS?

TO PERFORM A MANN WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL WITHOUT ADD-INS, YOU NEED TO RANK ALL THE DATA POINTS FROM BOTH GROUPS COMBINED, CALCULATE THE SUM OF RANKS FOR EACH GROUP, THEN USE THE MANN WHITNEY U FORMULA TO CALCULATE THE TEST STATISTIC MANUALLY. THIS INVOLVES USING EXCEL FUNCTIONS LIKE RANK.EQ AND SUM.

ARE THERE ANY EXCEL ADD-INS AVAILABLE FOR MANN WHITNEY U TEST?

YES, THERE ARE EXCEL ADD-INS SUCH AS THE REAL STATISTICS RESOURCE PACK THAT PROVIDE FUNCTIONS TO PERFORM THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST EASILY WITHIN EXCEL. THESE ADD-INS SIMPLIFY THE PROCESS BY AUTOMATING RANK CALCULATIONS AND TEST STATISTICS.

HOW DO I INTERPRET THE RESULTS OF A MANN WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL?

AFTER CALCULATING THE U STATISTIC AND OBTAINING THE P-VALUE (EITHER MANUALLY OR VIA ADD-IN), IF THE P-VALUE IS LESS THAN YOUR SIGNIFICANCE LEVEL (E.G., 0.05), YOU REJECT THE NULL HYPOTHESIS AND CONCLUDE THERE IS A SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO GROUPS. OTHERWISE, YOU FAIL TO REJECT THE NULL HYPOTHESIS.

CAN EXCEL'S DATA ANALYSIS TOOLPAK PERFORM THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST?

NO, EXCEL'S BUILT-IN DATA ANALYSIS TOOLPAK DOES NOT INCLUDE THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST. IT PROVIDES OTHER TESTS LIKE T-TESTS AND ANOVA, BUT FOR MANN WHITNEY U, YOU NEED TO USE MANUAL CALCULATIONS OR THIRD-PARTY ADD-INS.

WHAT ARE THE STEPS TO CALCULATE MANN WHITNEY U TEST MANUALLY IN EXCEL?

THE STEPS INCLUDE: 1) COMBINE DATA FROM BOTH GROUPS INTO ONE COLUMN. 2) RANK THE COMBINED DATA. 3) SUM THE RANKS FOR EACH GROUP. 4) CALCULATE THE U STATISTIC USING THE SUMS OF RANKS AND GROUP SIZES. 5) REFERENCE CRITICAL VALUES OR CALCULATE THE P-VALUE TO DETERMINE SIGNIFICANCE.

IS THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST APPROPRIATE FOR SMALL SAMPLE SIZES IN EXCEL?

YES, THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST IS SUITABLE FOR SMALL SAMPLE SIZES AND DOES NOT ASSUME NORMALITY, MAKING IT A GOOD CHOICE WHEN DATA IS LIMITED. HOWEVER, FOR VERY SMALL SAMPLES, EXACT P-VALUES SHOULD BE USED, WHICH MAY REQUIRE SPECIALIZED SOFTWARE OR ADD-INS.

HOW DO I OBTAIN P-VALUES FOR THE MANN WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL?

TO OBTAIN P-VALUES IN EXCEL, YOU CAN EITHER USE ADD-INS LIKE THE REAL STATISTICS RESOURCE PACK THAT PROVIDE DIRECT P-VALUE CALCULATIONS, OR APPROXIMATE P-VALUES USING NORMAL DISTRIBUTION FORMULAS IF THE SAMPLE SIZE IS LARGE ENOUGH FOR ASYMPTOTIC APPROXIMATION.

CAN I VISUALIZE MANN WHITNEY U TEST RESULTS IN EXCEL?

WHILE EXCEL DOESN'T PROVIDE DIRECT VISUALIZATION FOR MANN WHITNEY U TEST RESULTS, YOU CAN CREATE BOXPLOTS OR SCATTER PLOTS OF THE TWO GROUPS TO VISUALIZE DIFFERENCES IN DISTRIBUTIONS, WHICH COMPLEMENTS THE STATISTICAL TEST FINDINGS.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

1. *MASTERING THE MANN-WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL: A STEP-BY-STEP GUIDE*

THIS BOOK PROVIDES A COMPREHENSIVE WALKTHROUGH FOR PERFORMING THE MANN-WHITNEY U TEST USING MICROSOFT EXCEL. IT COVERS DATA PREPARATION, HYPOTHESIS FORMULATION, AND INTERPRETATION OF RESULTS WITH PRACTICAL EXAMPLES. IDEAL FOR BEGINNERS AND INTERMEDIATE USERS WHO WANT TO LEVERAGE EXCEL FOR NON-PARAMETRIC STATISTICAL ANALYSIS.

2. *NON-PARAMETRIC STATISTICS WITH EXCEL: MANN-WHITNEY U AND BEYOND*

FOCUSING ON NON-PARAMETRIC METHODS, THIS BOOK EXPLORES THE MANN-WHITNEY U TEST ALONGSIDE OTHER USEFUL TESTS, ALL IMPLEMENTED IN EXCEL. IT EXPLAINS THE THEORY BEHIND EACH TEST AND OFFERS DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS ON CONDUCTING ANALYSES USING EXCEL FUNCTIONS AND ADD-INS. PERFECT FOR RESEARCHERS AND STUDENTS IN FIELDS WHERE DATA DOES NOT MEET PARAMETRIC ASSUMPTIONS.

3. *APPLIED STATISTICS IN EXCEL: MANN-WHITNEY U TEST FOR RESEARCHERS*

DESIGNED FOR APPLIED RESEARCHERS, THIS GUIDE DEMONSTRATES HOW TO USE EXCEL TO PERFORM THE MANN-WHITNEY U TEST ON REAL-WORLD DATA SETS. IT INCLUDES CASE STUDIES FROM SOCIAL SCIENCES AND HEALTH RESEARCH, HELPING READERS UNDERSTAND WHEN AND HOW TO APPLY THE TEST EFFECTIVELY. THE BOOK ALSO DISCUSSES COMMON PITFALLS AND HOW TO AVOID THEM.

4. *THE EXCEL STATISTICIAN: MANN-WHITNEY U TEST AND NONPARAMETRIC METHODS*

THIS TEXT SERVES AS A PRACTICAL MANUAL FOR STATISTICIANS USING EXCEL TO CONDUCT THE MANN-WHITNEY U TEST AND OTHER NONPARAMETRIC ANALYSES. IT PROVIDES DETAILED EXPLANATIONS OF STATISTICAL CONCEPTS ALONGSIDE EXCEL TUTORIALS, MAKING COMPLEX IDEAS ACCESSIBLE. READERS WILL GAIN CONFIDENCE IN INTERPRETING OUTPUTS AND REPORTING RESULTS.

5. *EXCEL FOR DATA ANALYSIS: CONDUCTING THE MANN-WHITNEY U TEST*

A BEGINNER-FRIENDLY BOOK THAT INTRODUCES DATA ANALYSIS IN EXCEL WITH A FOCUS ON THE MANN-WHITNEY U TEST. IT INCLUDES SCREENSHOTS, FORMULA BREAKDOWNS, AND TIPS FOR AUTOMATING CALCULATIONS. THE BOOK IS SUITED FOR STUDENTS AND PROFESSIONALS LOOKING TO ENHANCE THEIR STATISTICAL SKILLS WITHOUT ADVANCED SOFTWARE.

6. *STATISTICS MADE SIMPLE: MANN-WHITNEY U TEST USING EXCEL*

THIS BOOK SIMPLIFIES THE MANN-WHITNEY U TEST BY INTEGRATING CLEAR EXPLANATIONS WITH PRACTICAL EXCEL APPLICATIONS. IT COVERS THE BASICS OF NONPARAMETRIC STATISTICS AND GUIDES READERS THROUGH STEPWISE PROCEDURES TO ANALYZE DATA SETS. THE ACCESSIBLE LANGUAGE MAKES IT SUITABLE FOR THOSE NEW TO STATISTICS AND EXCEL.

7. HANDS-ON EXCEL STATISTICS: MANN-WHITNEY U TEST AND DATA INTERPRETATION

FOCUSED ON HANDS-ON LEARNING, THIS BOOK ENCOURAGES READERS TO PRACTICE THE MANN-WHITNEY U TEST IN EXCEL THROUGH EXERCISES AND SAMPLE DATA. IT HIGHLIGHTS THE INTERPRETATION OF TEST RESULTS AND THEIR IMPLICATIONS FOR RESEARCH DECISIONS. USEFUL FOR SELF-LEARNERS AND WORKSHOP PARTICIPANTS.

8. EXCEL STATISTICAL TOOLS: ANALYZING NONPARAMETRIC DATA WITH MANN-WHITNEY U

THIS RESOURCE DETAILS THE USE OF EXCEL'S BUILT-IN AND ADD-IN TOOLS FOR ANALYZING NONPARAMETRIC DATA WITH THE MANN-WHITNEY U TEST. IT COMPARES EXCEL METHODS WITH OTHER STATISTICAL SOFTWARE AND EXPLAINS WHEN EXCEL IS A PRACTICAL CHOICE. THE BOOK ALSO INCLUDES TROUBLESHOOTING TIPS FOR COMMON ISSUES.

9. PRACTICAL NONPARAMETRIC TESTING IN EXCEL: MANN-WHITNEY U AND RELATED TECHNIQUES

A PRACTICAL GUIDE FOCUSING ON NONPARAMETRIC HYPOTHESIS TESTING IN EXCEL, EMPHASIZING THE MANN-WHITNEY U TEST. IT COVERS DATA ASSUMPTIONS, TEST EXECUTION, AND RESULT INTERPRETATION WITH REAL-LIFE EXAMPLES. READERS WILL LEARN TO CONFIDENTLY APPLY NONPARAMETRIC TESTS IN VARIOUS RESEARCH CONTEXTS USING EXCEL.

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